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LUNG DISEASE IN HAWAII

ASTHMA

Children Ages 0 –17 With Asthma

United States percent: 8.9%

Hawaii percent:

10.9% (Second highest in the nation)

- Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian children have nearly twice the national rate
- Japanese children ages 15-17 have nearly three times the national rate
- Filipino children also have much higher rates

Childhood Asthma

| Ethnicity/Race | Ages 0 – 14 | | Ages 15 – 17 | | Ages 0 – 17 | |
|-------------------------|-------------|---------|--------------|---------|-------------|---------|
| rates among | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Caucasian | 2,936 | 7.6% | 885 | 11.2% | 3,791 | 8.2% |
| Hawaiian/Pt Hawaiian | 15,948 | 18.3% | 2,367 | 14.4% | 18,315 | 17.7% |
| Chinese | 1,489 | 11.3% | * | * | 1,489 | 9.3% |
| Filipino | 5,480 | 14.2% | 775 | 10.7% | 6,255 | 13.7% |
| Japanese | 3,741 | 11.4% | 2,871 | 29.6% | 6,612 | 15.6% |
| Other/Unknown | 3,369 | 10% | 583 | 7.2% | 3,952 | 9.4% |

^{*} Number of cases in sample too small for reliability

Source: Hawaii Health Survey (HHS) 2005 - Hawaii Department of Health



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LUNG CANCER

There are 638 cases of Lung Cancer in Hawaii

- Lung/Bronchus Cancer is the #1 cancer killer of women and men in Hawaii
- Men have over twice the rate Lung Cancer than do women
- Hawaiian and Part Hawaiian men have the highest rate of Lung Cancer in Hawaii (but it has been dropping since 1975)
- Hawaiian and Part Hawaiian women have nearly twice the State rate and it has been steadily increasing since 1975.

Source: Hawaii Cancer Facts and Figures 2008, 2003-2004, The American Cancer Society, Cancer Research Center of Hawaii, The Hawaii State Department of Health

OTHER LUNG DISEASES

| Disease | Number of Cases |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| Chronic Bronchitis | 40,588 |
| Emphysema | 18,237 |

Source: Estimated Prevalence and Incidence of Lung Disease report April 2007

Chronic Bronchitis and Emphysema together are known at Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD)